

First Name :

First Year – master's degree

Family name :

2025-2026

Number :

First exam of Legal English Terminology

Exercice N°1 : translate the following words into Arabic :(2.5 points)

incom	الدخل
profit	الربح
cariage	الشحن
risks	الأخطار
legislator	المشرع

Exercice N°2 : translate the following words into English :(2.5 points)

loan	قرض
investor	مستثمر
enforce	يجبر
finance	المالية
morality	الأخلاق

Exercice N°3 : Fill in the blanks with the following words: legislation, sources, custom, equity, formal, (5 points)

In Algeria, **formal** sources, according to the first article of Algerian civil code, are: **legislation** , general principles of islamic law, **custom** , natural law and the rules of **equity** .

Legislation is the principal source in Algeria; the other **sources** come after in the absence of legislation.

Exercice N°4 : translate the following text into Arabic (8 points) (the answer behalf the paper)

Weak Points

Algeria's weak points for Foreign Direct Investment include:

- Slow administrative procedures and large and inefficient public sector
- Weak business climate, according to international evaluation agencies
- The dependence of the economy on hydrocarbons, which increases dependence on imports of transformed goods
- The insufficient development of regional markets, which restrain Algeria's appeal to foreign investors
- The complexity of legislation, especially tax law
- The difficulty to acquire industrial property
- High level of unemployment among young people

Exercice N°5: Give the definition of invest climate. (2 points)

Factors such as economics, monetary, and other conditions that effect the performance of investments.

نقاط الضعف

تشمل نقاط ضعف الجزائر بالنسبة للاستثمار الأجنبي المباشر ما يلي:

- بطء الإجراءات الإدارية وقطاع عام كبير وغير فعال
- ضعف مناخ الأعمال بحسب وكالات التقييم الدولية
- اعتماد الاقتصاد على المحروقات مما يزيد من الاعتماد على واردات السلع المحولة
- التطور غير الكافي للأسواق الإقليمية، مما يحد من جاذبية الجزائر للمستثمرين الأجانب
- تعقيد التشريعات وخاصة قانون الضرائب
- ارتفاع معدل البطالة بين الشباب

Good luck